**Course Description:**

Students will learn procedures and techniques required for layout and framing of walls and ceilings, including roughing-in door and window openings, constructing corners and partitions; bracing walls and ceilings; and applying sheathing. Students will learn methods of roof, cold formed steel, and wood stair framing. Students will learn site and personal safety, material properties, design procedures, and code requirements for structural systems.

**Strand 1. Business Operations/21st Century Skills**

Learners apply principles of economics, business management, marketing and employability in an entrepreneur, manager and employee role to the leadership, planning, developing and analyzing of business enterprises related to the career field.

**Outcome 1.1. Employability Skills**

Develop career awareness and employability skills (e.g., face‐to‐face, online) needed for gaining and maintaining employment in diverse business settings.

**Competencies**

1.1.1. Identify the knowledge, skills and abilities necessary to succeed in careers.

1.1.2. Identify the scope of career opportunities and the requirements for education, training,

certification, licensure and experience.

1.1.3. Develop a career plan that reflects career interests, pathways and secondary and

postsecondary options.

1.1.4. Describe the role and function of professional organizations, industry associations and

organized labor and use networking techniques to develop and maintain professional

relationships.

1.1.5. Develop strategies for self‐promotion in the hiring process (e.g., filling out job applications,

résumé writing, interviewing skills, portfolio development).

1.1.6. Explain the importance of work ethic, accountability and responsibility and demonstrate

associated behaviors in fulfilling personal, community and workplace roles.

1.1.7. Apply problem‐solving and critical‐thinking skills to work‐related issues when making decisions

and formulating solutions.

1.1.8. Identify the correlation between emotions, behavior and appearance and manage those to

establish and maintain professionalism.

1.1.9. Give and receive constructive feedback to improve work habits.

1.1.10. Adapt personal coping skills to adjust to taxing workplace demands.

1.1.11. Recognize different cultural beliefs and practices in the workplace and demonstrate respect

for them.

1.1.12. Identify healthy lifestyles that reduce the risk of chronic disease, unsafe habits and abusive

behavior.

*An “X” indicates that the pathway applies to the outcome.*

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 1.2. Leadership and Communications**

Process, maintain, evaluate and disseminate information in a business. Develop leadership and team building to promote collaboration.

**Competencies**

1.2.1. Extract relevant, valid information from materials and cite sources of information.

1.2.2. Deliver formal and informal presentations.

1.2.3. Identify and use verbal, nonverbal and active listening skills to communicate effectively.

1.2.4. Use negotiation and conflict‐resolution skills to reach solutions.

1.2.5. Communicate information (e.g., directions, ideas, vision, workplace expectations) for an

intended audience and purpose.

1.2.6. Use proper grammar and expression in all aspects of communication.

1.2.7. Use problem‐solving and consensus‐building techniques to draw conclusions and determine

next steps.

1.2.8. Identify the strengths, weaknesses and characteristics of leadership styles that influence

internal and external workplace relationships.

1.2.9. Identify advantages and disadvantages involving digital and/or electronic communications

(e.g., common content for large audience, control of tone, speed, cost, lack of non‐verbal

 cues, potential for forwarding information, longevity).

1.2.10. Use interpersonal skills to provide group leadership, promote collaboration and work in a

team.

1.2.11. Write professional correspondence, documents, job applications and resumés.

1.2.12. Use technical writing skills to complete forms and create reports.

1.2.13. Identify stakeholders and solicit their opinions.

1.2.14. Use motivational strategies to accomplish goals.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 1.3. Business Ethics and Law**

Analyze how professional, ethical and legal behavior contributes to continuous improvement in organizational performance and regulatory compliance.

**Competencies**

1.3.1. Analyze how regulatory compliance affects business operations and organizational

performance.

1.3.2. Follow protocols and practices necessary to maintain a clean, safe and healthy work

environment.

1.3.3. Use ethical character traits consistent with workplace standards (e.g., honesty, personal

integrity, compassion, justice).

1.3.4. Identify how federal and state consumer protection laws affect products and services.

1.3.5. Access and implement safety compliance measures (e.g., quality assurance information, safety

data sheets [SDSs], product safety data sheets [PSDSs], United States Environmental

Protection Agency [EPA], United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration

[OSHA]) that contribute to the continuous improvement of the organization.

1.3.6. Identify deceptive practices (e.g., bait and switch, identity theft, unlawful door‐to‐door sales,

deceptive service estimates, fraudulent misrepresentations) and their overall impact on

organizational performance.

1.3.7. Identify the labor laws that affect employment and the consequences of noncompliance for

both employee and employer (e.g., harassment, labor, employment, employment interview,

testing, minor labor laws, Americans with Disabilities Act, Fair Labor Standards Acts, Equal

Employment Opportunity Commission [EEOC]).

1.3.8. Verify compliance with computer and intellectual property laws and regulations.

1.3.9. Identify potential conflicts of interest (e.g., personal gain, project bidding) between personal,

organizational and professional ethical standards.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 1.4. Knowledge Management and Information Technology**

Demonstrate current and emerging strategies and technologies used to collect, analyze, record and share information in business operations.

**Competencies**

1.4.1. Use office equipment to communicate (e.g., phone, radio equipment, fax machine, scanner,

public address systems).

1.4.2. Select and use software applications to locate, record, analyze and present information (e.g.,

word processing, e‐mail, spreadsheet, databases, presentation, Internet search engines).

1.4.3. Verify compliance with security rules, regulations and codes (e.g., property, privacy, access,

accuracy issues, client and patient record confidentiality) pertaining to technology specific to

the industry pathway.

1.4.4. Use system hardware to support software applications.

1.4.5. Use information technology tools to maintain, secure and monitor business records.

1.4.6. Use an electronic database to access and create business and technical information.

1.4.7. Use personal information management and productivity applications to optimize assigned

tasks (e.g., lists, calendars, address books).

1.4.8. Use electronic media to communicate and follow network etiquette guidelines.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 1.5. Global Environment**

Evaluate how beliefs, values, attitudes and behaviors influence organizational strategies and goals.

**Competencies**

1.5.1. Describe how cultural understanding, cultural intelligence skills and continual awareness are

interdependent.

1.5.2. Describe how cultural intelligence skills influence the overall success and survival of an

organization.

1.5.3. Use cultural intelligence to interact with individuals from diverse cultural settings.

1.5.4. Recognize barriers in cross‐cultural relationships and implement behavioral adjustments.

1.5.5. Recognize the ways in which bias and discrimination may influence productivity and

profitability.

1.5.6. Analyze work tasks for understanding and interpretation from a different cultural perspective.

1.5.7. Use intercultural communication skills to exchange ideas and create meaning.

1.5.8. Identify how multicultural teaming and globalization can foster development of new and

improved products and services and recognition of new opportunities.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Strand 2. Safety, Tools, and Equipment**

Learners apply principles of protection, prevention and mitigation to create and maintain safe working conditions at construction sites. Knowledge and skills may be applied in all aspects of personal and site safety, including handling materials, using tools and equipment, working with and around electricity, using personal protective equipment and operating heavy equipment.

**Outcome 2.1. Site Safety**

Handle materials, prevent accidents and mitigate hazards.

**Competencies**

2.1.1. Use Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA)‐defined procedures for identifying

employer and employee responsibilities, working in confined spaces, managing worker safety

programs, using ground fault circuit interrupters (GFCIs), maintaining clearance and

boundaries and labeling.

2.1.2. Identify and rectify or mitigate construction hazards associated with thresholds, slippery

surfaces and lighting.

2.1.3. Calculate an example of load factors for constructing scaffolding, railings, ladders and

temporary structures.

2.1.4. Apply inspection, rejection criteria, hitch configurations and load‐handling practices to slings

and rigging hardware.

2.1.5. Demonstrate the proper use of American National Standards Institute (ANSI) hand signals.

2.1.6. Identify the source of electrical hazards and use shutdown and established lock‐out/tag‐out

procedures.

2.1.7. Identify and eliminate worksite clutter in accordance with standards for cleanliness and safety.

2.1.8. Identify procedures for the handling, storage and disposal of hazardous materials.

2.1.9. Identify the location of emergency flush showers, eyewash fountains, Safety Data Sheets

(SDSs), fire alarms and exits.

2.1.10. Select and operate fire extinguishers based on the class of fire.

2.1.11. Identify the components of a hazardous materials safety plan.

2.1.12. Create a hazardous materials safety plan.

2.1.13. Set up for ergonomic workflow.

2.1.14. Describe the interactions of incompatible substances when measuring and mixing chemicals.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 2.2. Personal Safety**

Practice personal safety in construction.

**Competencies**

2.2.1. Interpret personal safety rights according to the employee Right‐to‐Know plan.

2.2.2. Describe how working under the influence of drugs and alcohol increases the risk of accident,

lowers productivity, raises insurance costs, and reduces profits.

2.2.3. Select, use, store, maintain and dispose of personal protective equipment (PPE) appropriate

to job tasks, conditions and materials.

2.2.4. Identify workplace risk factors associated with lifting, operating and moving heavy objects

and establish an ergonomics process.

2.2.5. Identify, inspect and use safety equipment appropriate for the task.

2.2.6. Demonstrate first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Strand 3. Structural Construction**

Learners apply principles of architectural engineering to erect residential, commercial and industrial buildings. Knowledge and skills may be applied in constructing footings and foundations; framing floors, walls, ceilings, roofs and stairs; completing exterior and interior finishes; and repairing, restoring or remodeling existing structures.

**Outcome 3.3. Excavation**

Perform excavation activities from clearing and grubbing to finish grading in accordance with excavation specifications on prints and in local building codes.

**Competencies**

3.3.1. Describe excavation, trenching, and shoring designs.

3.3.2. Compare and contrast how soil properties, profiles and types affect construction and describe

fill placement processes (e.g., lifts, geomat fabrics, compaction, density, moisture content).

3.3.5. Describe procedures to control water runoff and drainage.

3.3.6. Identify the actual location and elevation and determine variance.

3.3.7. Check alignment and elevations.

3.3.10. Identify the types of stakes and describe their functions.

3.3.11. Describe fill materials, their appropriateness and their functions.

3.3.12. Lay out stakes in sequence and set grade.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 3.4. Floor Framing**

Install floor framing systems.

**Competencies**

3.4.1. Identify, describe, and assemble materials for floor framing.

3.4.2. Construct and install sills and sill sealer.

3.4.3. Erect girders, beams and columns.

3.4.4. Lay out, cut and install floor joists.

3.4.5. Frame floor openings.

3.4.6. Install bridging (e.g., wood, metal).

3.4.7. Install subflooring using adhesives and fasteners.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 3.5. Wall Framing**

Construct wall and ceiling framing.

**Competencies**

3.5.1. Identify platform and balloon framing.

3.5.2. Lay out walls and rough openings.

3.5.3. Compare and contrast metal and wood framing.

3.5.4. Locate partitions, determine stud layout and strike wall lines.

3.5.5. Describe wall framing techniques used in masonry construction.

3.5.6. Cut and assemble wood and metal wall framing components (e.g., corner posts, T‐posts, door

openings, window openings, headers, cripples, king studs, trimmers, common studs).

3.5.7. Erect and plumb partitions and walls with top and bottom plates.

3.5.8. Brace exterior walls and install wind bracing.

3.5.9. Install exterior wall sheathing and house wrap.

3.5.10. Lay out, cut, and install ceiling joists and bracing.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 3.6. Roof Framing**

Construct roof framing.

**Competencies**

3.6.1. Compare and contrast roof types and materials.

3.6.2. Identify, describe and assemble materials for roof framing.

3.6.3. Lay out, cut and install ridge boards and common rafters.

3.6.4. Lay out, cut and install hip rafters and install valley rafters and jack rafters.

3.6.5. Lay out, cut and install gable‐end studs and lookouts.

3.6.6. Frame roof openings, dormers and chimney saddles.

3.6.7. Install roof sheathing.

3.6.8. Install prefabricated roof trusses with required hardware.

3.6.9. Install drip edges, eaves flashing and roof vents.

3.6.10. Install underlayment (ice and water barriers) and shingles.

3.6.11. Lay out and install shingles and other roof finishes (e.g., fiberglass, asphalt, wood, valley

material, felt paper, starter strip, hip and ridge caps).

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 3.8. Stairs**

Construct open riser, utility, circular and geometric stairs.

**Competencies**

3.8.1. Describe stairway types and their components.

3.8.2. Calculate rise and run and design stairway risers, treads, stringers and clearances.

3.8.3. Lay out, cut, and install stair components.

3.8.4. Install stair finish trim components (e.g., skirt boards, handrails, balusters, newels, volutes,

balustrade systems).

3.8.5. Install prefabricated stairs and drop‐down stair units (e.g., attic stairs).

*An “X” indicates that the pathway applies to the outcome.*

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Strand 6. Planning and Design**

Learners apply principles of architectural and civil engineering, drawing and construction with current technology to develop, present and use construction proposals, plans and schematics. Knowledge and skill may be applied throughout the project from preconstruction design through all stages of building in residential, commercial and industrial applications.

**Outcome 6.4. Construction Drawings**

Read and interpret plans and diagrams within a construction drawing set (i.e., topographical, grading and drainage, architectural, structural, plumbing, mechanical, electrical) to organize a project work sequence.

**Competencies**

6.4.1. Collect and analyze project information to determine resources and tasks required to

complete a project.

6.4.2. Read and interpret a site plan.

6.4.3. Use architect’s and engineer’s scales to read and interpret construction drawings for material

calculations and installation at the jobsite.

6.4.4. Read, interpret, and organize construction drawings, specifications and other contractual

documents.

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |

**Outcome 6.5. Construction Math**

Calculate materials needed to complete construction projects.

**Competencies**

6.5.1. Find surface area and volume for three‐dimensional objects, accurate to a specified level of

precision.

6.5.2. Apply measurement scales to layout length, width, and angle measurements.

6.5.3. Apply algebraic procedures and geometric concepts to reading construction documents.

6.5.4. Use proportional reasoning and apply indirect measurement techniques (e.g., right triangle

trigonometry, properties of similar triangles).

*An “X” indicates that the pathway applies to the outcome.*

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| Pathways | X | Design | X | Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing  | X | Structural |